COMMITTEE PRINT

[Showing the text of HR 3293, as forwarded by the
Subcommittee on Environment and Climate Change]

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Low-Income Water
Customer Assistance Programs Act of 2021”.

SEC. 2. LOW-INCOME DRINKING WATER ASSISTANCE PRO-
GRAM.

Part E of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C.
300j et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
lowing:

“SEC. 1459E. LOW-INCOME DRINKING WATER ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM.

“(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-
tity’ means—

“(A) a community water system that is
owned or operated by a municipality, other than
a small community-serving water system; or

“(B) a State, with respect to a small com-

munity-serving water system located in the
State.
“(2) HOUSEHOLD.—The term ‘household’ means any individual or group of individuals who are living together as 1 economic unit.

“(3) LOCAL DRINKING WATER ACCESS PROGRAM.—The term ‘local drinking water access program’ means a program developed or implemented by an eligible entity using a grant awarded under this section.

“(4) LOW-INCOME HOUSEHOLD.—The term ‘low-income household’ means a household—

“(A) in which 1 or more individuals are receiving—

“(i) assistance under a State program funded under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.);

“(ii) supplemental security income payments under title XVI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.);

“(iii) supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.); or

“(iv) payments under—
“(I) section 1315, 1521, 1541, or
1542 of title 38, United States Code;

or

“(II) section 306 of the Veterans’
and Survivors’ Pension Improvement
Act of 1978 (38 U.S.C. 1521 note;
Public Law 95–588); or

“(B) that has an income that—

“(i) as determined by the State in
which the household is located, does not

exceed the greater of—

“(I) an amount equal to 150 per-
cent of the poverty level; and

“(II) an amount equal to 60 per-
cent of the State median income for

that State; or

“(ii) does not exceed an amount, de-
termined by an eligible entity receiving a
grant under this section, that—

“(I) is lower than the amount de-
scribed in clause (i); and

“(II) is greater than or equal to

110 percent of the poverty level.

“(5) POVERTY LEVEL.—The term ‘poverty

level’ means, with respect to a household in a State,
the income described in the poverty guidelines issued
by the Secretary of Health and Human Services
pursuant to section 673 of the Community Services
Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902), as applicable to
the household.

"(6) Small community-serving water sys-
tem.—The term ‘small community-serving water
system’ means a community water system that pro-
vides drinking water services to a municipality with
a population of fewer than 10,000 residents, at least
20 percent of whom are at or below the poverty
level.

"(7) State median income.—The term ‘State
median income’ has the meaning given that term in
section 2603 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-

"(b) Establishment.—

"(1) In general.—The Administrator shall es-

tablish a Federal low-income drinking water assist-

tance program to award grants to eligible entities to
develop and implement local drinking water access
programs to assist low-income households in main-
taining access to affordable drinking water.

"(2) Requirements for small community-
serving water systems.—In order for a State to
be eligible to receive a grant under this section for
a small community-serving water system, the State
and the small community-serving water system shall
enter into a memorandum of understanding, under
which the State shall—

“(A) submit to the Administrator an appli-
cation under paragraph (6) for the small com-

munity-serving water system; and

“(B) on receipt of a grant under this sec-
tion, develop and implement a local drinking

water access program for the small community-serv-
ing water system.

“(3) LIMITATIONS.—A grant awarded under
this subsection—

“(A) shall not be used to replace funds for
any existing similar local program to assist low-
income households in maintaining access to aff-
ordable drinking water; but

“(B) may be used to supplement or en-
hance such a local program.

“(4) TERM.—The term of a grant awarded
under this subsection shall be one year.

“(5) MINIMUM LOCAL PROGRAM REQUIRE-
MENTS,—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this section, the Administrator shall develop, in consultation with relevant stakeholders, the minimum requirements for a local drinking water access program.

“(B) INCLUSIONS.—The local drinking water access program requirements developed under subparagraph (A) may include—

“(i) direct financial assistance;

“(ii) a lifeline rate;

“(iii) bill discounting;

“(iv) special hardship provisions;

“(v) a percentage-of-income payment plan;

“(vi) water efficiency assistance, including subsidizing the cost of the installation of water efficient fixtures or leak repair work that is carried out or contracted by a homeowner; or

“(vii) any other form of assistance identified by the Administrator.

“(6) APPLICATION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—To receive a grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall
submit to the Administrator an application that
demonstrates that—

“(i) the proposed local drinking water
access program meets the requirements de-
developed under paragraph (5); and

“(ii) the proposed local drinking water
access program will treat households that
live in owner-occupied homes and house-
holds that live in rental housing equitably.

“(B) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.—In
the case of an eligible entity described in sub-
section (a)(1)(A), to receive a grant under this
subsection, the eligible entity shall include in an
application submitted under subparagraph (A)
information demonstrating that—

“(i) the eligible entity has—

“(I) a long-term financial plan
based on an analysis of the rates the
applicable community water system
charges for drinking water services;

“(II) an asset management plan;

“(III) a capital improvement plan
with a period of not less than 20
years;
“(IV) a fiscal management plan;

or

“(V) another plan similar to the plans described in subclauses (I) through (IV);

“(ii) a grant awarded under this subsection would support the efforts of the eligible entity to generate the necessary funds to achieve or maintain compliance with this Act while mitigating the cost to low-income households; and

“(iii) the eligible entity has the capacity to create and implement an effective community outreach plan to inform low-income households of the local drinking water access program and assist with enrollment.

“(7) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this subsection, the Administrator shall give priority to applications for local drinking water access programs with respect to which—

“(A) the owner or operator of the applicable community water system—

“(i) owns or operates a—
“(I) treatment works (as defined in section 212 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1292)) for municipal waste; or

“(II) a municipal separate storm sewer system (as such term is used in the Federal Water Pollution Control Act); and

“(ii) is subject to a consent decree relating to compliance with the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.) with respect to a treatment works or system described in clause (i);

“(B) the residential customers of the applicable community water system have experienced rate or fee increases for drinking water services or wastewater services (including stormwater services) of 30 percent or more during the 3-year period ending on the date of enactment of this section; or

“(C) the eligible entity will provide matching funds in an amount equal to or greater than the amount of the grant.

“(8) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—As a condition of receiving a grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall submit to the Administrator, in a manner determined by the Administrator, information regarding the applicable local drinking water access program, including—

“(i) key features, including—

“(I) rate structures, rebates, discounts, and related initiatives that assist low-income households;

“(II) billing methods that average rates over the course of a year, known as ‘budget billing’;

“(III) bill timing; and

“(IV) procedures that ensure that households receive notice and an opportunity to respond before service is disconnected or interrupted due to nonpayment;

“(ii) sources of funding;

“(iii) eligibility criteria;

“(iv) participation rates by households;
“(v) the average amount of assistance provided to low-income households that participate in the program;

“(vi) program costs;

“(vii) the demonstrable impacts of the program on arrearage and service disconnection for low-income households that participate in the program, based on data from before and after the implementation of the program, to the maximum extent practicable; and

“(viii) other relevant information required by the Administrator.

“(B) PUBLICATION.—The Administrator shall annually publish a report that compiles and summarizes the information submitted under subparagraph (A).

“(9) ASSISTANCE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, assistance provided to a low-income household under a local drinking water access program shall not be includible in the gross income of the recipient of such assistance for purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
“(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Administrator shall provide technical assistance to each eligible entity that receives a grant under this section to ensure—

“(1) full implementation of the applicable local drinking water access program; and

“(2) maximum enrollment of low-income households in the applicable local drinking water access program, including through—

“(A) community outreach campaigns; or

“(B) coordination with local health departments to determine the eligibility of households for assistance.

“(d) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date on which grant funds are first disbursed to an eligible entity under this section, and annually thereafter, the Administrator shall submit to Congress a report on the results of the Federal program established under this section.

“(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section $4,000,000,000, to remain available until expended.”.

SEC. 3. LOW-INCOME WASTEWATER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

Title I of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
“SEC. 124. LOW-INCOME WASTEWATER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

“(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) COVERED FACILITY.—The term ‘covered facility’ means—

“(A) a treatment works for municipal waste; or

“(B) a municipal separate storm sewer system.

“(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible entity’ means—

“(A) a municipality that owns or operates a covered facility, other than a small community-serving wastewater facility;

“(B) 2 or more municipalities described in subparagraph (A) that have entered into a partnership agreement or a cooperative agreement; or

“(C) a State, with respect to a small community-serving wastewater facility located in the State.

“(3) HOUSEHOLD.—The term ‘household’ means any individual or group of individuals who are living together as 1 economic unit.

“(4) LOCAL WASTEWATER SERVICES ACCESS PROGRAM.—The term ‘local wastewater services ac-
cess program’ means a program developed or implemented by an eligible entity using a grant awarded under this section.

“(5) Low-income household.—The term ‘low-income household’ means a household—

“(A) in which 1 or more individuals are receiving—

“(i) assistance under a State program funded under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.);

“(ii) supplemental security income payments under title XVI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.);

“(iii) supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.); or

“(iv) payments under—

“(I) section 1315, 1521, 1541, or 1542 of title 38, United States Code;

or

“(II) section 306 of the Veterans’ and Survivors’ Pension Improvement Act of 1978 (38 U.S.C. 1521 note; Public Law 95–588); or
“(B) that has an income that—

“(i) as determined by the State in which the household is located, does not exceed the greater of—

“(I) an amount equal to 150 percent of the poverty level; and

“(II) an amount equal to 60 percent of the State median income for that State; or

“(ii) does not exceed an amount, determined by an eligible entity receiving a grant under this section, that—

“(I) is lower than the amount described in clause (i); and

“(II) is greater than or equal to 110 percent of the poverty level.

“(6) POVERTY LEVEL.—The term ‘poverty level’ means, with respect to a household in a State, the income described in the poverty guidelines issued by the Secretary of Health and Human Services pursuant to section 673 of the Community Services Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902), as applicable to the household.

“(7) SMALL COMMUNITY-SERVING WASTEWATER FACILITY.—The term ‘small community-serv-
ing wastewater facility’ means a covered facility that provides services to municipality with a population of fewer than 10,000 residents, at least 20 percent of whom are at or below the poverty level.

“(8) STATE MEDIAN INCOME.—The term ‘State median income’ has the meaning given that term in section 2603 of the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8622).

“(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator shall establish a Federal low-income wastewater assistance program to award grants to eligible entities to develop and implement local wastewater access programs to assist low-income households in maintaining access to affordable wastewater services, including municipal stormwater services.

“(2) REQUIREMENTS FOR SMALL COMMUNITY-SERVING WASTEWATER FACILITIES.—In order for a State to be eligible to receive a grant under this section for a small community-serving wastewater facility, the State and the small community-serving wastewater facility shall enter into a memorandum of understanding, under which the State shall—
“(A) submit to the Administrator an application under paragraph (6) for the small community-serving wastewater facility; and

“(B) on receipt of a grant under this section, develop and implement a local wastewater access program for the small community-serving wastewater facility.

“(3) LIMITATIONS.—A grant awarded under this subsection—

“(A) shall not be used to replace funds for any existing similar local program to assist low-income households in maintaining access to affordable wastewater services, including municipal stormwater services; but

“(B) may be used to supplement or enhance such a local program.

“(4) TERM.—The term of a grant awarded under this subsection shall be one year.

“(5) MINIMUM LOCAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this section, the Administrator shall develop, in consultation with relevant stakeholders, the min-
imum requirements for a local wastewater ac-
cess program.

“(B) INCLUSIONS.—The local wastewater
access program requirements developed under
subparagraph (A) may include—

“(i) direct financial assistance;
“(ii) a lifeline rate;
“(iii) bill discounting;
“(iv) special hardship provisions;
“(v) a percentage-of-income payment
plan;
“(vi) water efficiency assistance, in-
cluding subsidizing the cost of the installa-
tion of water efficient fixtures or leak re-
pair work that is carried out or contracted
by a homeowner; or
“(vii) any other form of assistance
identified by the Administrator.

“(6) APPLICATION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—To receive a grant
under this subsection, an eligible entity shall
submit to the Administrator an application that
demonstrates that—
“(i) the proposed local wastewater access program meets the requirements developed under paragraph (5); and

“(ii) the proposed local wastewater access program will treat households that live in owner-occupied homes and households that live in rental housing equitably.

“(B) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS. — In the case of an eligible entity described in subsection (a)(1)(A), to receive a grant under this subsection, the eligible entity shall include in an application submitted under subparagraph (A) information demonstrating that—

“(i) the eligible entity has—

“(I) a long-term financial plan based on an analysis of the rates the applicable covered facility charges for services;

“(II) an asset management plan;

“(III) a capital improvement plan with a period of not less than 20 years;

“(IV) a fiscal management plan; or
“(V) another plan similar to the plans described in subclauses (I) through (IV);

“(ii) a grant awarded under this subsection would support the efforts of the eligible entity to generate the necessary funds to achieve or maintain compliance with this Act while mitigating the cost to low-income households; and

“(iii) the eligible entity has the capacity to create and implement an effective community outreach plan to inform low-income households of the local wastewater access program and assist with enrollment.

“(7) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this subsection, the Administrator shall give priority to applications for local wastewater access programs with respect to which—

“(A) the applicable covered facility is subject to a consent decree relating to compliance with this Act;

“(B) the residential customers of the applicable covered facility have experienced rate or fee increases for drinking water services or wastewater services (including stormwater serv-
ices) of 30 percent or more during the 3-year period ending on the date of enactment of this section;

“(C) the eligible entity develops an equivalent program, as determined by the Administrator, that is administered separately by the eligible entity;

“(D) matching funds will be provided in an amount equal to or greater than the amount of the grant; or

“(E) the eligible entity is described in subsection (a)(2)(B).

“(8) REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—As a condition of receiving a grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall submit to the Administrator, in a manner determined by the Administrator, information regarding the applicable local wastewater access program, including—

“(i) key features, including—

“(I) rate structures, rebates, discounts, and related initiatives that assist low-income households;
“(II) billing methods that average rates over the course of a year, known as ‘budget billing’; and

“(III) bill timing;

“(ii) sources of funding;

“(iii) eligibility criteria;

“(iv) participation rates by households;

“(v) the average amount of assistance provided to low-income households that participate in the program;

“(vi) program costs;

“(vii) the demonstrable impacts of the program on arrearage and service disconnection for low-income households that participate in the program, based on data from before and after the implementation of the program, to the maximum extent practicable; and

“(viii) other relevant information required by the Administrator.

“(B) PUBLICATION.—The Administrator shall annually publish a report that compiles and summarizes the information submitted under subparagraph (A).
“(9) ASSISTANCE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION.—

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, assistance provided to a low-income household under a local wastewater access program shall not be includible in the gross income of the recipient of such assistance for purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

“(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Administrator shall provide technical assistance to each eligible entity that receives a grant under this section to ensure—

“(1) full implementation of the applicable local wastewater access program; and

“(2) maximum enrollment of low-income households in the applicable local wastewater access program, including through—

“(A) community outreach campaigns; or

“(B) coordination with local health departments to determine the eligibility of households for assistance.

“(d) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date on which grant funds are first disbursed to an eligible entity under this section, and annually thereafter, the Administrator shall submit to Congress a report on the results of the Federal program established under this section.
“(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There is authorized to be appropriated carry out this section $4,000,000,000, to remain available until expended.”.

SEC. 4. NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR NATIONWIDE RURAL AND URBAN LOW-INCOME COMMUNITY WATER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

(a) Definitions.—In this section:

(1) Administrator.—The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

(2) Household.—The term “household” means any individual or group of individuals who are living together as 1 economic unit.

(3) Low-income household.—The term “low-income household” means a household—

(A) in which 1 or more individuals are receiving—

(i) assistance under a State program funded under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.);

(ii) supplemental security income payments under title XVI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.);

(iii) supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits under the Food and Nu-
trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.); or

(iv) payments under—

(I) section 1315, 1521, 1541, or 1542 of title 38, United States Code;

or

(II) section 306 of the Veterans’ and Survivors’ Pension Improvement Act of 1978 (38 U.S.C. 1521 note; Public Law 95–588); or

(B) that has an income that, as determined by the State in which the household is located, does not exceed the greater of—

(i) an amount equal to 150 percent of the poverty level; and

(ii) an amount equal to 60 percent of the State median income for that State.

(4) POVERTY LEVEL.—The term “poverty level” means, with respect to a household in a State, the income described in the poverty guidelines issued by the Secretary of Health and Human Services pursuant to section 673 of the Community Services Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902), as applicable to the household.
(5) **State median income.**—The term “State median income” has the meaning given that term in section 2603 of the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8622).

(b) **Study; Report.**—

(1) **In general.**—Not later than one year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall conduct, and submit to Congress a report describing the results of, a study regarding the prevalence throughout the United States of low-income households that do not have access to—

(A) affordable and functional centralized or onsite wastewater services that protect the health of individuals in the households;

(B) affordable municipal stormwater services; or

(C) affordable public drinking water services to meet household needs.

(2) **Inclusions.**—The report under paragraph (1) shall include—

(A) recommendations of the Administrator regarding the best methods to increase access to the services described in paragraph (1);

(B) a description of the cost of each method described in subparagraph (A);
(C) a description of all consultation with relevant stakeholders carried out in developing the report; and

(D) a description of the results of the study with respect to low-income households that live in rental housing and do not receive bills for such services, but pay for the services indirectly through rent payments.

(3) AGREEMENTS.—The Administrator may enter into an agreement with another Federal agency to carry out the study under paragraph (1).