



(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to authorize a special behavioral health program for Indians, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. PALLONE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to authorize a special behavioral health program for Indians, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Native Behavioral
5 Health Access Improvement Act of 2021”.

1 **SEC. 2. SPECIAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAM FOR IN-**
2 **DIANS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle A of title VII of the In-
4 dian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1665 et
5 seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

6 **“SEC. 716. SPECIAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAM FOR**
7 **INDIANS.**

8 “(a) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—In this sec-
9 tion, the term ‘eligible entity’ means—

10 “(1) any health program administered directly
11 by the Service;

12 “(2) a tribal health program; and

13 “(3) an Urban Indian health program operated
14 by an Urban Indian organization pursuant to a
15 grant or contract with the Service under title V.

16 “(b) FORMULA GRANTS.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Service
18 (referred to in this section as the ‘Director’) shall
19 award grants to eligible entities, in amounts deter-
20 mined pursuant to the formula described in para-
21 graph (2), to be used by the eligible entity to provide
22 services for the prevention of, treatment of, and re-
23 covery from mental health and substance use dis-
24 orders.

25 “(2) FORMULA.—The Director, in consultation
26 with Indian tribes and Urban Indian organizations,

1 shall develop a formula to determine the amount of
2 a grant under paragraph (1).

3 “(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND PROGRAM EVAL-
4 UATION.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall—

6 “(A) provide technical assistance to appli-
7 cants and grantees under this section; and

8 “(B) collect and evaluate information on
9 the program carried out under this section.

10 “(2) CONSULTATION.—The Director shall con-
11 sult with eligible entities under this section for pur-
12 poses of developing evaluation measures and data
13 submission and reporting requirements for purposes
14 of the collection and evaluation of information under
15 paragraph (1)(B).

16 “(3) DATA SUBMISSION AND REPORTING.—As a
17 condition on receipt of a grant under this section, an
18 applicant shall agree to submit data and reports
19 consistent with the data submission and reporting
20 requirements developed under paragraph (2).

21 “(d) FUNDING.—To carry out this section, there is
22 authorized to be appropriated, and there is appropriated,
23 out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appro-
24 priated, \$200,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022
25 through 2026.”.

1 (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 4(26) of the
2 Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C.
3 1603(26)) is amended by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450b)” and
4 inserting “(25 U.S.C. 5304)”.

5 **SEC. 3. INDIAN DEFINED IN PPACA.**

6 (a) INDIAN DEFINED IN PPACA.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1304 of the Patient
8 Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.
9 18024) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
10 lowing new subsection:

11 “(f) INDIAN.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In this title, the term ‘In-
13 dian’ means any individual—

14 “(A) described in paragraph (13) or (28)
15 of section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improve-
16 ment Act (25 U.S.C. 1603);

17 “(B) who is eligible for health services pro-
18 vided by the Indian Health Service under sec-
19 tion 809 of the Indian Health Care Improve-
20 ment Act (25 U.S.C. 1679);

21 “(C) who is of Indian descent and belongs
22 to the Indian community served by the local fa-
23 cilities and program of the Indian Health Serv-
24 ice; or

25 “(D) who is described in paragraph (2).

1 “(2) INCLUDED INDIVIDUALS.—For purposes of
2 this title, the following individuals shall be consid-
3 ered to be an ‘Indian’:

4 “(A) A member of a Federally recognized
5 Indian tribe.

6 “(B) A resident of an urban center who
7 meets one or more of the following four criteria:

8 “(i) Membership in a Tribe, band, or
9 other organized group of Indians, including
10 those Tribes, bands, or groups terminated
11 since 1940 and those recognized by the
12 State in which they reside, or being a de-
13 scendant, in the first or second degree, of
14 any such member.

15 “(ii) Is an Eskimo or Aleut or other
16 Alaska Native.

17 “(iii) Is considered by the Secretary of
18 the Interior to be an Indian for any pur-
19 pose.

20 “(iv) Is determined to be an Indian
21 under regulations promulgated by the Sec-
22 retary.

23 “(C) An individual who is considered by
24 the Secretary of the Interior to be an Indian for
25 any purpose.

1 “(D) An individual who is considered by
2 the Secretary to be an Indian for purposes of
3 eligibility for Indian health care services, includ-
4 ing as a California Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, or
5 other Alaska Native.”.

6 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

7 (A) AFFORDABLE CHOICES HEALTH BEN-
8 EFIT PLANS.—Section 1311(c)(6)(D) of the Pa-
9 tient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42
10 U.S.C. 18031(c)(6)(D)) is amended by striking
11 “section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improve-
12 ment Act” and inserting “section 1304(f)”.

13 (B) REDUCED COST-SHARING FOR INDI-
14 VIDUALS ENROLLING IN QUALIFIED HEALTH
15 PLANS.—Section 1402(d) of the Patient Protec-
16 tion and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.
17 18071(d)) is amended—

18 (i) in paragraph (1), in the matter
19 preceding subparagraph (A), by striking
20 “section 4(d) of the Indian Self-Deter-
21 mination and Education Assistance Act
22 (25 U.S.C. 450b(d))” and inserting “sec-
23 tion 1304(f)”; and

24 (ii) in paragraph (2), in the matter
25 preceding subparagraph (A), by striking

1 “(as so defined)” and inserting “(as de-
2 fined in section 1304(f))”.

3 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
4 by this subsection shall apply with respect to plan
5 years beginning on or after January 1, 2023.

6 (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—Section 4 of the In-
7 dian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1603) is
8 amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (13), by striking “as defined
10 in subsection (d) hereof” and inserting “as defined
11 in paragraph (14)”;

12 (2) in paragraph (28)—

13 (A) by striking “as defined in subsection
14 (g) hereof” and inserting “as defined in para-
15 graph (27)”;

16 (B) by striking “subsection (c)(1) through
17 (4)” and inserting “subparagraphs (A) through
18 (D) of paragraph (13)”.