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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4671

To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act to reduce cost-sharing, align income and resource eligibility tests, simplify enrollment, and provide for other program improvements for low-income Medicare beneficiaries.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

October 15, 2019

Mr. KIM introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

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## A BILL

To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act to reduce cost-sharing, align income and resource eligibility tests, simplify enrollment, and provide for other program improvements for low-income Medicare beneficiaries.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Helping Seniors Afford  
5 Health Care Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. REDUCING COST-SHARING, ALIGNING INCOME AND**  
2 **RESOURCE ELIGIBILITY TESTS, SIMPLIFYING**  
3 **ENROLLMENT, AND OTHER PROGRAM IM-**  
4 **PROVEMENTS FOR LOW-INCOME BENE-**  
5 **FICIARIES.**

6 (a) INCREASE IN INCOME ELIGIBILITY TO 135 PER-  
7 CENT OF FPL FOR QUALIFIED MEDICARE BENE-  
8 FICIARIES.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1905(p)(2)(A) of the  
10 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(p)(2)(A)) is  
11 amended by striking “shall be at least the percent  
12 provided under subparagraph (B) (but not more  
13 than 100 percent) of the official poverty line” and  
14 all that follows through the period at the end and  
15 inserting the following: “shall be—

16 “(i) before January 1, 2021, at least  
17 the percent provided under subparagraph  
18 (B) (but not more than 100 percent) of  
19 the official poverty line (as defined by the  
20 Office of Management and Budget, and re-  
21 vised annually in accordance with section  
22 673(2) of the Omnibus Budget Reconcili-  
23 ation Act of 1981) applicable to a family  
24 of the size involved; and

25 “(ii) on or after January 1, 2021,  
26 equal to 135 percent of the official poverty

1 line (as so defined and revised) applicable  
2 to a family of the size involved.”.

3 (2) NOT COUNTING IN-KIND SUPPORT AND  
4 MAINTENANCE AS INCOME.—Section 1905(p)(2)(D)  
5 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
6 1396d(p)(2)(D)) is amended by adding at the end  
7 the following new clause:

8 “(iii) In determining income under  
9 this subsection, support and maintenance  
10 furnished in kind shall not be counted as  
11 income.”.

12 (b) INCREASE IN INCOME ELIGIBILITY TO 200 PER-  
13 CENT OF FPL FOR SPECIFIED LOW-INCOME MEDICARE  
14 BENEFICIARIES.—

15 (1) ELIGIBILITY OF INDIVIDUALS WITH IN-  
16 COMES BELOW 150 PERCENT OF FPL.—Section  
17 1902(a)(10)(E) of the Social Security Act (42  
18 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(E)) is amended—

19 (A) by adding “and” at the end of clause

20 (ii);

21 (B) in clause (iii)—

22 (i) by striking “and 120 percent in  
23 1995 and years thereafter” and inserting  
24 “120 percent in 1995 and years thereafter

1 before 2021, and 200 percent in 2021 and  
2 years thereafter”; and

3 (ii) by striking “and” at the end; and  
4 (C) by striking clause (iv).

5 (2) REFERENCES.—Section 1905(p)(1) of the  
6 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(p)(1)) is  
7 amended by adding at and below subparagraph (C)  
8 the following flush sentence:

9 “The term ‘specified low-income medicare beneficiary’  
10 means an individual described in section  
11 1902(a)(10)(E)(iii).”

12 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

13 (A) The first sentence of section 1905(b)  
14 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)) is amended  
15 by striking “and section 1933(d)”.

16 (B) Section 1933 of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
17 1396u–3) is repealed.

18 (c) 100 PERCENT FMAP.—Section 1905 of the So-  
19 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d) is amended by adding  
20 at the end the following new subsection:

21 “(gg) INCREASED FMAP FOR EXPANDED MEDICARE  
22 COST-SHARING POPULATIONS.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection  
24 (b), with respect to expenditures described in para-

1 graph (2) the Federal medical assistance percentage  
2 shall be equal to 100 percent.

3 “(2) EXPENDITURES DESCRIBED.—The expend-  
4 itures described in this paragraph are expenditures  
5 made on or after January 1, 2021, for medical as-  
6 sistance for medicare cost-sharing provided to any  
7 individual under clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of section  
8 1902(a)(10)(E) who would not have been eligible for  
9 medicare cost-sharing under any such clause under  
10 the income or resource eligibility standards in effect  
11 on October 1, 2018.”.

12 (d) CONSOLIDATION OF LOW-INCOME SUBSIDY RE-  
13 SOURCE ELIGIBILITY TESTS.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1860D–14(a)(3) of  
15 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–  
16 114(a)(3)) is amended—

17 (A) by striking subparagraph (D);

18 (B) by redesignating subparagraphs (E)  
19 through (G) as subparagraphs (D) through (F),  
20 respectively; and

21 (C) in the heading of subparagraph (D), as  
22 so redesignated, by striking “ALTERNATIVE”.

23 (2) CLARIFICATION OF CERTAIN RULES RELAT-  
24 ING TO INCOME AND RESOURCE DETERMINA-  
25 TIONS.—Section 1860D–14(a)(3) of the Social Secu-

1 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-114(a)(3)), as amended  
2 by paragraph (1), is amended by striking subpara-  
3 graph (F) and inserting the new following new sub-  
4 paragraphs:

5 “(F) RESOURCE EXCLUSIONS.—In deter-  
6 mining the resources of an individual (and the  
7 eligible spouse of the individual, if any) under  
8 section 1613 for purposes of subparagraph  
9 (D)—

10 “(i) no part of the value of any life in-  
11 surance policy shall be taken into account;

12 “(ii) no part of the value of any vehi-  
13 cle shall be taken into account;

14 “(iii) there shall be excluded an  
15 amount equal to \$1,500 each with respect  
16 to any individual or eligible spouse of an  
17 individual who attests that some of the re-  
18 sources of such individual or spouse will be  
19 used to meet the burial and related ex-  
20 penses of such individual or spouse; and

21 “(iv) no balance in, or benefits re-  
22 ceived under, an employee pension benefit  
23 plan (as defined in section 3 of the Em-  
24 ployee Retirement Income Security Act of  
25 1974) shall be taken into account.

1           “(G) FAMILY SIZE.—In determining the  
2 size of the family of an individual for purposes  
3 of determining the income eligibility of such in-  
4 dividual under this section, an individual’s fam-  
5 ily shall consist of—

6                   “(i) the individual;

7                   “(ii) the individual’s spouse who lives  
8 in the same household as the individual (if  
9 any); and

10                   “(iii) any other individuals who—

11                           “(I) are related to the individual  
12 whose income eligibility is in question  
13 or such individual’s spouse who lives  
14 in the same household;

15                           “(II) are living in the same  
16 household as such individual; and

17                           “(III) are dependent on such in-  
18 dividual or such individual’s spouse  
19 who is living in the same household  
20 for at least one-half of their financial  
21 support.”.

22           (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
23 1860D–14(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
24 1395w–114(a)) is amended—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), in the matter pre-  
2 ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “(as de-  
3 termined under paragraph (3)(G))” after “fam-  
4 ily of the size involved”; and

5 (B) in paragraph (3), as amended by para-  
6 graphs (1) and (2)—

7 (i) in subparagraph (A), in the matter  
8 preceding clause (i), by striking “subpara-  
9 graph (F)” and inserting “subparagraph  
10 (E)”;

11 (ii) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by insert-  
12 ing “(as determined under subparagraph  
13 (G))” after “family of the size involved”;

14 (iii) in subparagraph (A)(iii), by strik-  
15 ing “or (E)”;

16 (iv) in subparagraph (B)(v), in the  
17 matter preceding subclause (I), by striking  
18 “subparagraph (F)” and inserting “sub-  
19 paragraph (E)”;

20 (v) in subparagraph (D)(i), in the  
21 matter preceding subclause (I), by striking  
22 “subject to the life insurance policy exclu-  
23 sion provided under subparagraph (G)”  
24 and inserting “subject to the resource ex-



1                   clussions provided under subparagraph  
2                   (F)”.

3           (e) ALIGNMENT OF LOW-INCOME SUBSIDY AND  
4 MEDICARE SAVINGS PROGRAM INCOME AND RESOURCE  
5 ELIGIBILITY TESTS.—

6           (1) APPLICATION OF MEDICAID SPOUSAL IM-  
7 POVERISHMENT RESOURCE ALLOWANCE TO MSP AND  
8 LIS RESOURCE ELIGIBILITY.—Section 1905(p)(1)(C)  
9 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
10 1396d(p)(1)(C)) is amended to read as follows:

11           “(C) whose resources (as determined under sec-  
12 tion 1613 for purposes of the supplemental security  
13 income program subject to the resource exclusions  
14 under subparagraph (G) of section 1860D–14(a)(3))  
15 do not exceed—

16           “(i) in the case of an individual with a  
17 spouse, an amount equal to the sum of the first  
18 amount specified in subsection (f)(2)(A)(i) of  
19 section 1924 (as adjusted under subsection (g)  
20 of such section) and the amount specified in  
21 subsection (f)(2)(A)(ii)(II) of such section (as  
22 so adjusted); or

23           “(ii) in the case of an individual who does  
24 not have a spouse, an amount equal to  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  
25 the amount described in clause (i).”.

1           (2) APPLICATION TO QDWIS.—Section  
2           1905(s)(3) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
3           1396d(s)(3)) is amended to read as follows:

4           “(3) whose resources (as determined under sec-  
5           tion 1613 for purposes of the supplemental security  
6           income program subject to the resource exclusions  
7           under subparagraph (G) of section 1860D–14(a)(3))  
8           do not exceed—

9           “(A) in the case of an individual with a  
10           spouse, the amount in effect for the year under  
11           clause (i) of subsection (p)(1)(C); and

12           “(B) in the case of an individual who does  
13           not have a spouse, the amount in effect for the  
14           year under clause (ii) of subsection (p)(1)(C);  
15           and”.

16           (3) APPLICATION TO LIS.—Clause (i) of section  
17           1860D–14(a)(3)(D) of the Social Security Act (42  
18           U.S.C. 1395w–114(a)(3)(D)), as redesignated and  
19           amended by subsection (d)(1), is amended to read as  
20           follows:

21           “(i) IN GENERAL.—The resources re-  
22           quirement of this subparagraph is that an  
23           individual’s resources (as determined under  
24           section 1613 for purposes of the supple-  
25           mental security income program subject to

1           the resource exclusions provided under  
2           subparagraph (G)) do not exceed the  
3           amount in effect for the year under section  
4           1905(p)(1)(C)(ii).”.

5       (f) ENROLLMENT SIMPLIFICATIONS.—

6           (1) APPLICATION OF 3-MONTH RETROACTIVE  
7       ELIGIBILITY TO QMBS.—

8           (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 1902(e)(8) of  
9       the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(e)(8))  
10      is amended by striking “after the end of the  
11      month in which the determination first occurs”  
12      and inserting “in or after the third month be-  
13      fore the month in which the individual makes  
14      application for assistance”.

15          (B) PROCESS FOR SUBMITTING CLAIMS  
16      DURING RETROACTIVE ELIGIBILITY PERIOD.—  
17      Section 1902(e)(8) of the Social Security Act  
18      (42 U.S.C. 1396a(e)(8)) is further amended by  
19      adding at the end the following: “The Secretary  
20      shall provide for a process under which claims  
21      for medical assistance under the State plan may  
22      be submitted for services furnished to such an  
23      individual during such 3-month period before  
24      the month in which the individual made appli-  
25      cation for assistance.”.

1 (C) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
2 1905(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
3 1396d(a)) is amended, in the matter preceding  
4 paragraph (1), by striking “or, in the case of  
5 medicare cost-sharing with respect to a quali-  
6 fied medicare beneficiary described in sub-  
7 section (p)(1), if provided after the month in  
8 which the individual becomes such a bene-  
9 ficiary”.

10 (2) STATE OPTION FOR 12-MONTH CONTINUOUS  
11 ELIGIBILITY FOR SLMBS AND QWDIS.—Section  
12 1902(e)(12) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
13 1396a(e)(12)) is amended—

14 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)  
15 and (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively;

16 (B) by inserting “(A)” after “(12)”; and

17 (C) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(B) At the option of the State, the plan may provide  
19 that an individual who is determined to be eligible for ben-  
20 efits under a State plan approved under this title under  
21 any of the following eligibility categories, or who is rede-  
22 termined to be eligible for such benefits under any of such  
23 categories, shall be considered to meet the eligibility re-  
24 quirements met on the date of application and shall re-  
25 main eligible for those benefits until the end of the 12-

1 month period following the date of the determination or  
2 redetermination of eligibility, except that a State may pro-  
3 vide for such determinations more frequently, but not  
4 more frequently than once every 6 months for an indi-  
5 vidual:

6 “(i) A specified low-income medicare beneficiary  
7 described in described in subsection (a)(10)(E)(iii)  
8 of this section who is determined eligible for medi-  
9 care cost sharing described in section  
10 1905(p)(3)(A)(ii).

11 “(ii) A qualified disabled and working indi-  
12 vidual described in section 1905(s) who is deter-  
13 mined eligible for medicare cost-sharing described in  
14 section 1905(p)(3)(A)(i).”.

15 (3) STATE OPTION TO USE EXPRESS LANE ELI-  
16 GIBILITY FOR THE MEDICARE SAVINGS PROGRAM.—  
17 Section 1902(e)(13)(A) of the Social Security Act  
18 (42 U.S.C. 1396a(e)(13)(A)) is amended by adding  
19 at the end the following new clause:

20 “(iii) STATE OPTION TO EXTEND EX-  
21 PRESS LANE ELIGIBILITY TO OTHER POPU-  
22 LATIONS.—

23 “(I) IN GENERAL.—At the option  
24 of the State, the State may apply the  
25 provisions of this paragraph with re-

1           spect to determining eligibility under  
2           this title for an eligible individual (as  
3           defined in subclause (II)). In applying  
4           this paragraph in the case of a State  
5           making such an option, any reference  
6           in this paragraph to a child with re-  
7           spect to this title (other than a ref-  
8           erence to child health assistance) shall  
9           be deemed to be a reference to an eli-  
10          gible individual.

11                   “(II) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL DE-  
12                   FINED.—In this clause, the term ‘eli-  
13                   gible individual’ means any of the fol-  
14                   lowing:

15                           “(aa) A qualified medicare  
16                           beneficiary described in section  
17                           1905(p)(1) for purposes of deter-  
18                           mining eligibility for medicare  
19                           cost-sharing (as defined in sec-  
20                           tion 1905(p)(3)).

21                           “(bb) A specified low-income  
22                           medicare beneficiary described in  
23                           subsection (a)(10)(E)(iii) of this  
24                           section for purposes of deter-  
25                           mining eligibility for medicare

1 cost-sharing described in section  
2 1905(p)(3)(A)(ii).

3 “(cc) A qualified disabled  
4 and working individual described  
5 in section 1905(s) for purposes of  
6 determining eligibility for medi-  
7 care cost-sharing described in  
8 section 1905(p)(3)(A)(i).”.

9 (g) MEDICAID TREATMENT OF CERTAIN MEDICARE  
10 PROVIDERS.—Section 1902(n) of the Social Security Act  
11 (42 U.S.C. 1396a(n)) is amended by adding at the end  
12 the following new paragraph:

13 “(4) A State plan shall not deny a claim from a pro-  
14 vider or supplier with respect to medicare cost-sharing de-  
15 scribed in subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of section  
16 1905(p)(3) for an item or service which is eligible for pay-  
17 ment under title XVIII on the basis that the provider or  
18 supplier does not have a provider agreement in effect  
19 under this title or does not otherwise serve all individuals  
20 entitled to medical assistance under this title. The State  
21 shall create a mechanism through which provider or sup-  
22 pliers that do not otherwise have provider agreements with  
23 the State can bill the State for medicare cost-sharing for  
24 qualified medicare beneficiaries.”.

1 (h) ELIGIBILITY FOR OTHER PROGRAMS.—Section  
2 1905(p) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(p))  
3 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-  
4 graph.:

5 “(7) Notwithstanding any other provision of  
6 law, any medical assistance for some or all medicare  
7 cost-sharing under this title shall not be considered  
8 income or resources in determining eligibility for, or  
9 the amount of assistance or benefits provided under,  
10 any other public benefit provided under Federal law  
11 or the law of any State or political subdivision there-  
12 of.”.

13 (i) TREATMENT OF QUALIFIED MEDICARE BENE-  
14 FICIARIES, SPECIFIED LOW-INCOME MEDICARE BENE-  
15 FICIARIES, AND OTHER DUAL ELIGIBLES AS MEDICARE  
16 BENEFICIARIES.—Section 1862 of the Social Security Act  
17 (42 U.S.C. 1395y) is amended by adding at the end the  
18 following new subsection:

19 “(p) TREATMENT OF QUALIFIED MEDICARE BENE-  
20 FICIARIES (QMBS), SPECIFIED LOW-INCOME MEDICARE  
21 BENEFICIARIES (SLMBS), AND OTHER DUAL ELIGI-  
22 BLES.—Nothing in this title shall be construed as author-  
23 izing a provider of services or supplier to discriminate  
24 (through a private contractual arrangement or otherwise)  
25 against an individual who is otherwise entitled to services



1 under this title on the basis that the individual is a quali-  
2 fied medicare beneficiary (as defined in section  
3 1905(p)(1)), a specified low-income medicare beneficiary,  
4 or is otherwise eligible for medical assistance for medicare  
5 cost-sharing or other benefits under title XIX.”.

6 (j) ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR STATE HEALTH IN-  
7 SURANCE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.—

8 (1) GRANTS.—

9 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of  
10 Health and Human Services (in this subsection  
11 referred to as the “Secretary”) shall use  
12 amounts made available under subparagraph  
13 (B) to make grants to States for State health  
14 insurance assistance programs receiving assist-  
15 ance under section 4360 of the Omnibus Budg-  
16 et Reconciliation Act of 1990.

17 (B) FUNDING.—For purposes of making  
18 grants under this subsection, the Secretary  
19 shall provide for the transfer, from the Federal  
20 Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under section  
21 1817 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
22 1395i) and the Federal Supplementary Medical  
23 Insurance Trust Fund under section 1841 of  
24 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395t), in the same pro-  
25 portion as the Secretary determines under sec-

1           tion 1853(f) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-  
2           23(f)), of \$50,000,000 to the Centers for Medi-  
3           care & Medicaid Services Program Management  
4           Account for each of the fiscal years 2021  
5           through 2025, to remain available until ex-  
6           pended.

7           (2) AMOUNT OF GRANTS.—The amount of a  
8           grant to a State under this subsection from the total  
9           amount made available under paragraph (1) shall be  
10          equal to the sum of the amount allocated to the  
11          State under paragraph (3)(A) and the amount allo-  
12          cated to the State under subparagraph (3)(B).

13          (3) ALLOCATION TO STATES.—

14               (A) ALLOCATION BASED ON PERCENTAGE  
15               OF LOW-INCOME BENEFICIARIES.—The amount  
16               allocated to a State under this subparagraph  
17               from  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the total amount made available  
18               under paragraph (1) shall be based on the num-  
19               ber of individuals who meet the requirement  
20               under subsection (a)(3)(A)(ii) of section  
21               1860D–14 of the Social Security Act (42  
22               U.S.C. 1395w–114) but who have not enrolled  
23               to receive a subsidy under such section 1860D–  
24               14 relative to the total number of individuals  
25               who meet the requirement under such sub-

1 section (a)(3)(A)(ii) in each State, as estimated  
2 by the Secretary.

3 (B) ALLOCATION BASED ON PERCENTAGE  
4 OF RURAL BENEFICIARIES.—The amount allo-  
5 cated to a State under this subparagraph from  
6  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the total amount made available under  
7 paragraph (1) shall be based on the number of  
8 part D eligible individuals (as defined in section  
9 1860D–1(a)(3)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
10 1395w–101(a)(3)(A))) residing in a rural area  
11 relative to the total number of such individuals  
12 in each State, as estimated by the Secretary.

13 (4) PORTION OF GRANT BASED ON PERCENT-  
14 AGE OF LOW-INCOME BENEFICIARIES TO BE USED  
15 TO PROVIDE OUTREACH TO INDIVIDUALS WHO MAY  
16 BE SUBSIDY ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS OR ELIGIBLE  
17 FOR THE MEDICARE SAVINGS PROGRAM.—Each  
18 grant awarded under this subsection with respect to  
19 amounts allocated under paragraph (3)(A) shall be  
20 used to provide outreach to individuals who may be  
21 subsidy eligible individuals (as defined in section  
22 1860D–14(a)(3)(A) of the Social Security Act (42  
23 U.S.C. 1395w–114(a)(3)(A)) or eligible for the pro-  
24 gram of medical assistance for payment of the cost  
25 of medicare cost-sharing under the Medicaid pro-

1       gram pursuant to sections 1902(a)(10)(E) and 1933  
2       of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(E), 1396u-3).  
3       (k) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

4           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
5       graph (2), the amendments and repeal made by this  
6       section take effect on January 1, 2021, and, with re-  
7       spect to title XIX of the Social Security Act, apply  
8       to calendar quarters beginning on or after January  
9       1, 2021.

10          (2) EXCEPTION FOR STATE LEGISLATION.—In  
11       the case of a State plan for medical assistance under  
12       title XIX of the Social Security Act which the Sec-  
13       retary of Health and Human Services determines re-  
14       quires State legislation (other than legislation appro-  
15       priating funds) in order for the plan to meet the ad-  
16       ditional requirements imposed by the amendments  
17       and repeal made by this section, the State plan shall  
18       not be regarded as failing to comply with the re-  
19       quirements of such title solely on the basis of its  
20       failure to meet these additional requirements before  
21       the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning  
22       after the close of the first regular session of the  
23       State legislature that begins after the date of the en-  
24       actment of this Act. For purposes of the previous  
25       sentence, in the case of a State that has a 2-year

1 legislative session, each year of such session shall be  
2 deemed to be a separate regular session of the State  
3 legislature.